JOURNAL OF APPLIED AND THEORETICAL SOCIAL SCIENCES

TEORİK VE UYGULAMALI SOSYAL BİLİMLER DERGİSİ

(E-ISSN: 2687-5861)

(DOI Prefix:10.37241/jatss)

International Peer-Reviewed and Open Access Electronic Journal Uluslararası Hakemli ve Açık Erişimli Elektronik Dergi

VOLUME 4. ISSUE 2. 2022

CİLT 4. SAYI 2. 2022

PUBLISHER AND CHIEF EDITOR / SAHİBİ VE BAŞ EDİTÖR

PROF. DR. NİLGÜN SERİM RESEARCHER-WRITER/ARAŞTIRMACI-YAZAR

Journal of Applied and Theoretical Social Sciences/Istanbul/ Turkey/ editor.jatss@iccsor.com

ASSISTANT EDITOR/ YARDIMCI EDİTÖR

AST.PROF.DR / DR. ÖĞRETİM ÜYESİ NAZMİ Y.YAĞANOĞLU ÇANAKKALE ONSEKİZ MART UNIVERSITY

Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Econometrics/Çanakkale/Turkey/ nazmiyagan@comu.edu.tr

TURKISH LANGUAGE EDITOR/TÜRKÇE DİL EDİTÖRÜ

PROF. DR. NİLGÜN SERİM

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDITOR/ İNGİLİZCE DİL EDİTÖRÜ

NAZMİ Y. YAĞANOĞLU

COMMUNICATION AND COORDINATION/İLETİŞİM VE KOORDİNASYON

https://www.iccsor.com/index.php/jatss

E-mail/ E-posta:

editor.jatss@iccsor.com

Istanbul-Uskudar/Turkey

İstanbul-Üsküdar/Türkiye



Tarih (Date): 2021



Tarih (Date): 2021



Tarih(Date):2021







Tarih(Date):2021

Tarih(Date):2021

Tarih(Date):2021





Tarih (Date): 2020

Tarih (Date): 2019





Tarih(Date):2020

Tarih(Date):2020





Tarih(Date):2020

Tarih(Date):2020



Tarih(Date):2020

Tarih(Date):2020



Tarih(Date):2021



Tarih (Date): 2020



International Institute of Organized Research (I2OR)

Tarih (Date): 2020



Tarih (Date): 2020





Tarih(Date):2021

www.wcosj.com



World Catalogue of Scientific Journals

Tarih(Date):2021



Tarih (**Date**): 2020

EDITORIAL BOARD/ YAYIN KURULU

By Title In Alphabetical Order/ Ünvana Göre Alfabetik Sıra ile

Prof. Dr.	İbrahim ACAR	İzmir Katip Çelebi University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/İzmir/Turkey	atilla2000@gmail.com
Prof. Dr.	Serpil AĞCAKAYA	Süleyman Demirel University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Isparta/Turkey	serpilagcakaya@sdu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Selçuk AKÇAY	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey	akcay@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Tekin AKDEMİR	Yıldırım Beyazıt University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Ankara/Turkey	takdemir@ybu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Erkan AKTAŞ	Mersin University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Mersin/Turkey	erkanaktas@mersin.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Mehmet ASUTAY	Durham University/Durham University Business School/ Durham/England/United Kingdom	mehmet.asutay@durham.ac.uk
Prof. Dr.	Yılmaz BAYAR	Bandırma Onyedi Eylül Üniversity/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Balıkesir/Turkey	ybayar@bandirma.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	H.Hüseyin BAYRAKLI (Emeritus)	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	bayrakli@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Duncan BENTLEY	Federation University/ Vice- Chancellor and President/Melbourne/Australia	vc@federation.edu.au
Prof. Dr.	Harun CANSIZ	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	cansiz54@yahoo.com
Prof.Dr.	Ali Çağlar ÇAKMAK	Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/International Trade and Logistics Department/Kahramanmaraş/Turkey	accakmak1974@gmail.com
Prof. Dr.	Ali ÇELİKKAYA	Osman Gazi University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Eskişehir/Turkey	acelikka@ogu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	İhsan Cemil DEMİR	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	icdemir@aku.edu.tr

		Necmettin Erbakan	
Prof. Dr.	Ahmet DİKEN	University/Faculty of Political Science/Department of Business/Konya/Turkey	adiken@erbakan.edu.tr
Prof.Dr.	Serkan DİLEK	Kastamonu University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Kastamonu/Turkey	sdilek@kastamonu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	İbrahim DURSUN	The Turkish National Police Academy (TNPA), /Institute of Forensic Sciences/Ankara/Turkey	İbrahim.dursun@pa.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Süleyman DÜNDAR	Bakırçay University/Faculty of Health Sciences/Department of Management of Health/İzmir/Turkey	suleyman.dundar@bakircay.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Veysel EREN	Hatay Mustafa Kemal University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Political Science and Public Administration /Hatay/Turkey	veysel@mku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	İlhan EROĞLU	Tokat Gazi Osman Paşa University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Tokat/Turkey	ilhan.eroglu@gop.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Adem ESEN	Istanbul University/ Faculty of Political Sciences/ Department of Public Administration and Political Science/İstanbul/Turkey	adem.esen@istanbul.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Mecit EŞ	Istanbul Commerce University/Faculty of Business/ Department of Accounting- Auditing/İstanbul/Turkey	mecites@ticaret.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Nihat FALAY(Emerit us)	Istanbul University/Faculty of Economics/Department of Public Finance/İstanbul/Turkey	nihatfalay@gmail.com
Prof. Dr.	Emrah FERHATOĞLU	Osman Gazi University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Eskişehir/Turkey	emrahf@ogu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Mehmet GENÇTÜRK	Süleyman Demirel University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business/ Isparta/Turkey	mehmetgencturk@sdu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Gülsüm GÜRLER HAZMAN	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	gulsumgurler@hotmail.com
Prof. Dr.	Ramazan GÖKBUNAR	Manisa Celal Bayar University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Manisa/Turkey	ramazan.gokbunar@cbu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Erhan GÜMÜŞ	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Faculty of Political Sciences/ Department of Political Science and Public Administration/Çanakkale/Turkey	erhang@comu.edu.tr

Prof. Dr.	Kamil GÜNGÖR	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	kgungor@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Yusuf KARACA	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business/Afyon/Turkey	karaca@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Hüseyin KOÇAK	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Arts and Sciences/Department of Sociology/Afyon/Turkey	kocak@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Mehmet KARAGÜL	Burdur Mehmet Akif Ersoy University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Burdur/Turkey	mkaragul@mehmetakif.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Cantürk KAYAHAN	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business(English)/ Afyon/Turkey	ckayahan@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Abdullah KESKİN	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey	akeskin@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Erich KIRCHLER	University of Vienna/ Faculty of Psychology / Department of Occupational, Economic, and Social Psychology/Vienna/Austria	erich.kirchler@univie.ac.at
Prof.Dr.	Duygu KIZILDAĞ	İzmir Demokrasi University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/ Department of Business Administration/İzmir/Turkey	duygu.kizildag@idu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Hasan KORKUT	Marmara University/Faculty of Political Sciences/International Relations/İstanbul/Türkiye	hasan.korkut@marmara.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Veysel KULA	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Trade and Finance/Afyon/Turkey	kula@aku.edu.tr
Prof.Dr.	Serdar KURT	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Econometrics/Çanakkale/Turkey	serdarkurt10@gmail.com
Prof. Dr.	Mahmut MASCA	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey	mmasca@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Mustafa MIYNAT	Manisa Celal Bayar University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Manisa/Turkey	mustafa.miynat@cbu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Hakkı ODABAŞ	Yıldırım Beyazıt Üniversity/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Ankara/Turkey	hodabas@ybu.edu.tr

Prof. Dr.	İzzettin ÖNDER(Emerit us)	Istanbul University/Faculty of Economics/Department of Public Finance/ İstanbul/Turkey	izzettinonder@gmail.com
Prof. Dr.	Engin ÖNER	Van Yüzüncü Yıl University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Van/Turkey	enginoner@yyu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Ersan ÖZ	Pamukkale University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Denizli/Turkey	ersanoz@pau.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Musa ÖZATA	Ahi Evran University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business/Kırşehir/Turkey	mozata@ahievran@edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Hatice ÖZUTKU	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business/Afyon/Turkey	hozutku@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Nejat ÖZÜPEK	Selçuk University/Faculty of Communication/Public Relations and Publicity Department/Konya/Turkey	mehmetnejat@selcuk.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Ethem Kadri PEKTAŞ	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Political Science and Public Administration/Afyon/Turkey	pektas@aku.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	İsa SAĞBAŞ	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	isasagbas@yahoo.com
Prof. Dr.	Şakir SAKARYA	Balıkesir University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business/ Balıkesir/Turkey	sakarya@balikesir.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Naci Tolga SARUÇ	Istanbul University/Faculty of Economics/Department of Public Finance/İstanbul/Turkey	naci.saruc@istanbul.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Neven Šerić	University of Spilit/Faculty of Economics, Business and Tourism/Department of Marketing/Split/Croatia	nseric@efst.hr
Prof. Dr.	Suat UĞUR	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Labor Economics and Industrial Relations/Çanakkale/Turkey	suatugur@comu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	Erkan ÜYÜMEZ	Anadolu University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Eskişehir/Turkey	meuyumez@anadolu.edu.tr
Prof. Dr.	İstiklal Yaşar VURAL	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Rize/Turkey	istiklal.vural@erdogan.edu.tr

Prof. Dr.	Mehmet YÜCE	Uludağ University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Bursa/Turkey	mehmetyuc@gmail.com
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Hüseyin AKGÖNÜL	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey	akgonul@aku.edu.tr.
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	H. Hüseyin AKKAŞ	Karamanoğlu Mehmet Bey University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/ Department of Political Science and International Relations/Karaman/Turkey	hhakkas@kmu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ender BAYKUT	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business(English)/ Afyon/Turkey	ebaykut@aku.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ali DEĞİRMENDE RELİ	Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Ankara/Turkey	ali.degirmendereli@hbv.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Abdülkadir DEVELİ	Yıldırım Beyazıt University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Public Economics/ Ankara/Turkey	adeveli@ybu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Hasan DURAN	Istanbul University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Political Science and International Relations/İstanbul/Turkey	hasan.duran@istanbul.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Deniz ŞAHİN DURAN	Tokat Gazi Osman Paşa University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Tokat/Turkey	deniz.sahin@gop.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ertuğrul GÜREŞÇİ	Kırşehir Ahi Evran University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences / Department of Business Administration/Kırşehir/Turkey	ispir_ert@hotmail.com
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Simla GÜZEL	Tekirdağ Namık Kemal University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Tekirdağ/Turkey	simlaguzel@nku.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Hayrettin KESGİNGÖZ	Karabük University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Trade and Logistics Department/Karabük/Türkiye	hayrettinkesgingoz@karabuk.edu. tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Cüneyt KILIÇ	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Çanakkale/Turkey	ckilic@comu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Adiqa KAUSAR KIANI	Federal Urdu University of Arts, Science & Technolog/Department of Economics/Islamabad/ Pakistan	adiqakian@gmail.com
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ceyda KÜKRER MUTLU	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	ckukrer@aku.edu.tr

Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Filiz Çoban ORAN	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Çanakkale/Turkey	filizcoban@comu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Şerif ÖNER	Balıkesir University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Political Science and Public Administration/Balıkesir/Turkey	serifoner@balikesir.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Mustafa SANDIKÇI	Afyon Kocatepe University/ Faculty of Tourism/ Department of Gastronomy and Culinary Arts/Afyon/Turkey	sandikcimustafa@hotmail.com
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Burcu Kılınç SAVRUL	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Çanakkale/Turkey	kilincburcu@hotmail.com
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Mesut SAVRUL	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Econometrics/Çanakkale/Turkey	msavrul@comu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ufuk SELEN	Uludağ University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Bursa/Turkey	uselen@uludag.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Alexander SHEMETEV	The Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration/ Moscow, Saint- Petersburg/Russia	anticrisis2010@mail.ru
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Gamze Yıldız ŞEREN	Tekirdağ Namık Kemal University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Tekirdağ/Turkey	gyseren@nku.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ahmet TEKİN	Osman Gazi University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Eskişehir/Turkey	atekin@ogu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Yusuf TEMUR	Tokat Gazi Osman Paşa University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Tokat/Turkey	yusuf.temur@gop.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Özgür TOPKAYA	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Labor Economics and Industrial Relations/Çanakkale/Turkey	ozgurtopkayacomu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Aynur UÇKAÇ	Aydın Adnan Menderes University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Aydın/Turkey	auckac@adu.edu.tr
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Yusuf YİĞİT	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Labor	yusufyigit@comu.edu.tr

		Economics and Industrial Relations/Çanakkale/Turkey	
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Oktay AKTÜRK	Kırşehir Ahi Evran University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Kırşehir/Turkey	oakturk@ahievran.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Verda Davaslıgil ATMACA	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Econometrics/Çanakkale/Turkey	verdaatmaca@comu.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Murat AYDIN	Uşak University/Applied Sciences Faculty/Department of Accounting and Finance Management/Uşak/Turkey	murat.aydin@usak.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	İsmail CİĞERCİ	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey	icigerci@aku.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Nihal EMİNOĞLU	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Çanakkale/Turkey	nihaleminoglu@comu.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Hamza ERDOĞDU	Harran University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/ Department of Econometrics/Şanlıurfa/Turkey	hamzaerdogdu@harran.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Cem GÖKÇE	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey	cgokce@aku.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Berfu İLTER	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Trade and Finance/Afyon/Turkey	berfu13@hotmail.com
Asst.Prof.Dr.	İsmail KABAN	Ordu University/Ünye Vocational School/Accounting and Tax Applications Program/Ordu/Turkey	ismailkaban@odu.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Safiye Yelda Kaya KARAKATSA NİS	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Administration/Çanakkale/Turkey	yeldakaya@comu.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Murat KORALTÜRK	Marmara University/Faculty of Economics/Department of Economics/İstanbul/Turkey	mkoralturk@marmara.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Ömer Faruk ÖZTÜRK	Uşak University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Uşak/Turkey	omerfaruk.ozturk@usak.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Kartal SOMUNCU	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business Administration/Afyon/Turkey	ksomuncu@gmail.com

Asst.Prof.Dr.	Mahmut Ünsal ŞAŞMAZ	Uşak University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Uşak/Turkey	mahmut.sasmaz@usak.edu.tr
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Recep YORULMAZ	Yıldırım Beyazıt University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Ankara/Turkey	ryorulmaz@ybu.edu.tr

REFEREE BOARD/ HAKEM KURULU

By Title In Alphabetical Order/ Ünvana Göre Alfabetik Sıra ile

Prof. Dr.	Serpil AĞCAKAYA	Süleyman Demirel University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Isparta/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Tekin AKDEMİR	Yıldırım Beyazıt University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Ankara/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Erkan AKTAŞ	Mersin University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Mersin/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Yusuf AYÖNÜ	Ege University/Faculty of Literature/Department of History/İzmir/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Esra DANACI	Yıldız Teknik University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Political Science and International Relations/İstanbul/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Mecit EŞ	Istanbul Commerce University/Faculty of Business/ Department of Accounting-Auditing/İstanbul/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Kamil GÜNGÖR	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Soner KARAGÜL	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Çanakkale /Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Kamer KASIM	Abant Izzet Baysal University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Bolu/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Namık Sinan TURAN	Istanbul University/Faculty of Economics/Department of Political Sciences International Relations/İstanbul/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Mahmut MASCA	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	Hakkı ODABAŞ	Yıldırım Beyazıt Üniversity/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Ankara/Turkey
Prof. Dr.	İsmail ŞİRİNER	Batman University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Batman/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Hüseyin AKGÖNÜL	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey

Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Zeliha ALTINKAYA	Yalova University /Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Yalova/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Başak AYDIN	Atatürk Soil Water and Agricultural Meteorology Research Institute /Kırklareli/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Engin ÇAĞMAN	Bandırma Onyedi Eylül University/ Faculty of Economics/Department of Economics/Balikesir/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Mehmet ÇETİN	Dokuz Eylül University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/İzmir/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Koray DURAK	BoğaziçiUniversity/ Faculty of Arts and Sciences/Department of History/İstanbul/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	İsmail ELAGÖZ	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Faculty of Political Sciences/ Department of Business Administration/Çanakkale/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Sema Yılmaz GENÇ	Kocaeli University/ Ali Rıza Veziroğlu Vocational School/Department of Marketing and Advertising/Kocaeli/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Altuğ GÜNAR	Bandırma Onyedi Eylül University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Balıkesir/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Can KAKIŞIM	Karabük University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Karabük/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Murat KEÇİŞ	Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University/Faculty of Literature/Department of History/Muğla/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Oya KORKMAZ	Tarsus University/School of Applied Technology and Management International Trade and Logistics Department/Mersin/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Şefik MEMİŞ	Istanbul Commerce University/Faculty of Business/Department of Economic/İstanbul
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Güner ÖZKAN	Erciyes University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Kayseri/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Burcu Kılınç SAVRUL	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Çanakkale/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Mesut SAVRUL	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Econometrics/Çanakkale/Turkey

Assoc.Prof.Dr.	İhsan Erdem SOFRACI	Mersin University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Mersin/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Emine TAHSİN	Istanbul University/Faculty of Economics/Department of Economics/İstanbul/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ahmet TEKİN	Osman Gazi University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Eskişehir/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Nuri Gökhan TOPRAK	Kırklareli University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Kırklareli/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Aynur UÇKAÇ	Aydın Adnan Menderes University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Aydın/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Akansel YALÇINKAYA	Istanbul Medeniyet University/Faculty of Tourism / Department of Tourism Management/ İstanbul/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Sinan YILDIRMAZ	Istanbul University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Political Science and International Relations/İstanbul/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ayhan Nuri YILMAZ	AkdenizUniversity/Faculty of Applied Sciences/Department of Banking and Finance/Antalya/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Atilla YÜCEL	Firat University /Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Business Administration/Elazığ/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Cihan YÜKSEL	Mersin University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Mersin/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Zekeriyya AKDAĞ	İnönü University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Malatya/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	İlker AKTÜKÜN	İstanbul University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Political Science and International Relations/İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Uğur Yasin ASAL	Istanbul Commerce University/Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences/Department of Political Science and International Relations/İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Ramazan ARSLAN	Bartın University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Bartın/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Nihat Onur AŞIKOĞLU	Afyon Kocatepe University/Sandıklı Vocatıonal School/Department of International Trade and Finance/Afyon/Turkey

Asst.Prof.Dr.	Caner ATIŞ	Mersin University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences /Department of Accounting and Finance//Mersin/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Murat AYDIN	Uşak University/Applied Sciences Faculty/Department of Accounting and Finance Management/Uşak/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Ergül BALLI	Istanbul Gedik University/ Gedik Vocational School/Department of Foreign Trade/İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Ebru Beyza BAYARÇELİK	Maltepe University/Faculty of Business and Management Sciences/Department of International Trade and Logistics (English)İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	İsmail CİĞERCİ	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Afyon/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Aylin ÇALIŞKAN	Yaşar University/Faculty of Business Administration/ Department of International Logistics Management/İzmir/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Mehmet Safa ÇAM	Aksaray University/ Faculty of Communication / Department of Public Relations and Advertising/ Aksaray/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Remziye EKİCİ ÇİLKİN	Isparta Uygulamalı Bilimler University/ Faculty of Tourism / Department of Tourism Guidance/Isparta/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Burcu Şefika DOĞRUL	Mersin University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences / Department of Management and Organization/Mersin/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Taner ERCAN	Kırklareli University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Kırklareli/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Umut EROĞLU	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences / Department of Business Administration/Çanakkale/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Cem GÖKÇE	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Afyon/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Ozan GÜLER	Mersin University/Faculty of Tourism / Department of Gastronomy and Culinary Arts/Mersin/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Ruhi GÜLER	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Çanakkale/Turkey
Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Ertuğrul GÜREŞÇİ	Kırşehir Ahi Evran University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences / Department of Business Administration/Kırşehir/Turkey

Assoc.Prof.Dr.	Simla GÜZEL	Tekirdağ Namık Kemal University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Tekirdağ/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Bekir Yüksel HOŞ	Trakya University/ Balkan Research Institute/Edirne/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	İsmail KABAN	Ordu University/Ünye Vocatıonal School/Accounting and Tax Applications Program/Ordu/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	İhsan Seddar KAYNAR	Hakkari University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economy And Finance/Hakkari/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Emrah KELEŞ	Marmara Üniversitesi/Faculty of Business/Department of Business Administration/İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Murat KORALTÜRK	Marmara University/Faculty of Economics/Department of Economics/İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Can KÖSE	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Çan School of Applied Sciences/Department of Occupational Health and Safety/Çanakkale/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Neslişah Leman BAŞARAN LOTZ	Istanbul Aydın University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Political Science and International Relations/İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Şahin NAS	Şırnak University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Şırnak/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Burak ÖKDE	Hakkari University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Hakkari/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Servet ÖNAL	Osmaniye Korkut Ata University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences / Department of Business Administration/ Osmaniye/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Güven Gürkan ÖZTAN	Istanbul University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Political Sciences and International Relations/ İstanbul/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Seçil ÖZTÜRK	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Çan School of Applied Sciences / Department of International Trade and Business/Çanakkale/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Cemre PEKCAN	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of International Relations/Çanakkale/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Mehmet SAĞLAM	Istanbul Commerce University/Faculty of Business/ Department of Business Administration/İstanbul/Turkey

Asst.Prof.Dr.	Mehmet SONGUR	Dicle University/ Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/Diyarbakır/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Devran ŞANLI	Bartın University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Economics/ Bartın/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Mahmut Ünsal ŞAŞMAZ	Uşak University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Department of Public Finance/Uşak/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Serap Yolcu YAVUZ	Trakya University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences /Department of International Relations/Edirne/Turkey
Asst.Prof.Dr.	Recep YORULMAZ	Yıldırım Beyazıt University/Faculty of Political Sciences/Department of Public Finance/ Ankara/Turkey
Lecturer Dr.	Kandemir ATÇEKEN	Mersin University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences/Migration Studies Application and Research Center/Mersin/Turkey
Lecturer Dr.	Orhan CENGİZ	Çukurova University/ Pozantı Vocational School / Department of Accounting and Tax/Adana/Turkey
Lecturer Dr.	Seyit Ali MİÇOOĞULLARI	Kilis 7 Aralık University/ Vocational School of Social Sciences / Department of Foreign Trade/Kilis/Turkey
Rsrch Asst. Dr.	Hale ÇOLAKOĞLU	Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University/Biga Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences / Department of Business Administration/Çanakkale/Turkey
Rsrch Asst. Dr.	İlkin YARAN ÖGEL	Afyon Kocatepe University/Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences / Department of Business Administration (English)/Afyon/Turkey
Dr.	Isaiah Iornenge SHAMO	University of Abuja/ Faculty of Education/Department of Guidance and Counselling/Abuja/ Nigeria

CONTENTS / İÇİNDEKİLER

Research Articles/Araştırma Makaleleri

Usman Adekunle OJEDOKUN
Data Collection in Street Begging Research in Nigeria: The State of the Art and Associated Challenges/Nijerya'da Sokak Dilenciliği Araştırmasında Veri Toplama: Becerinin Durumu ve İlişkili Zorluklar
Burak Samih GÜLBOY144-163
Reassessing the Concept of Peace in the Concert of Europe: A European Model of Security Based upon Cooperation of States against People/ Avrupa Ahengi'nde Barış Kavramının Yeniden Değerlendirilmesi: Halklara Karşı Devletlerin İşbirliğine Dayalı Bir Avrupa Güvenlik Modeli
Ergül BALLI
İkinci Meşrutiyet Döneminde Köycülük ve Toprak Meselesine Dair İktisadi ve Hukuki Bir Değerlendirme / An Economic and Legal Evaluation of Peasantism and Land Issue in the Second Constitutionalist Period
Mehmet SAYA
Deniz Ulaştırma Sektörünü Kalkındırmak İçin Kurulan Bir Kamu İktisadi Teşebbüsü: Denizcilik Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı / A State-Owned Enterprise Established to Develop the Maritime Transportation Sector: Maritime Bank Turkish Joint Stock Company
Neslişah Leman BAŞARAN LOTZ214-228
The Merchant Bourgeoisie Fighting for Liberal Economy: Discussions on Tobacco Monopoly in the First Decade of the Republic of Turkey/ Ticaret Burjuvazisinin Liberal Ekonomi Mücadelesi: Türkiye Cumhuriyeti'nin İlk On Yılında Tütün Tekeli Tartışmaları